Audited Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 (With summarized comparative totals as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022)



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Directors IIT Kanpur Foundation Palo Alto, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of IIT Kanpur Foundation ("IITKF"), a nonprofit organization, which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of IITKF as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of IITKF and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about IITKF's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
 fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
 include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
 that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of IITKF's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about IITKF's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of
 time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

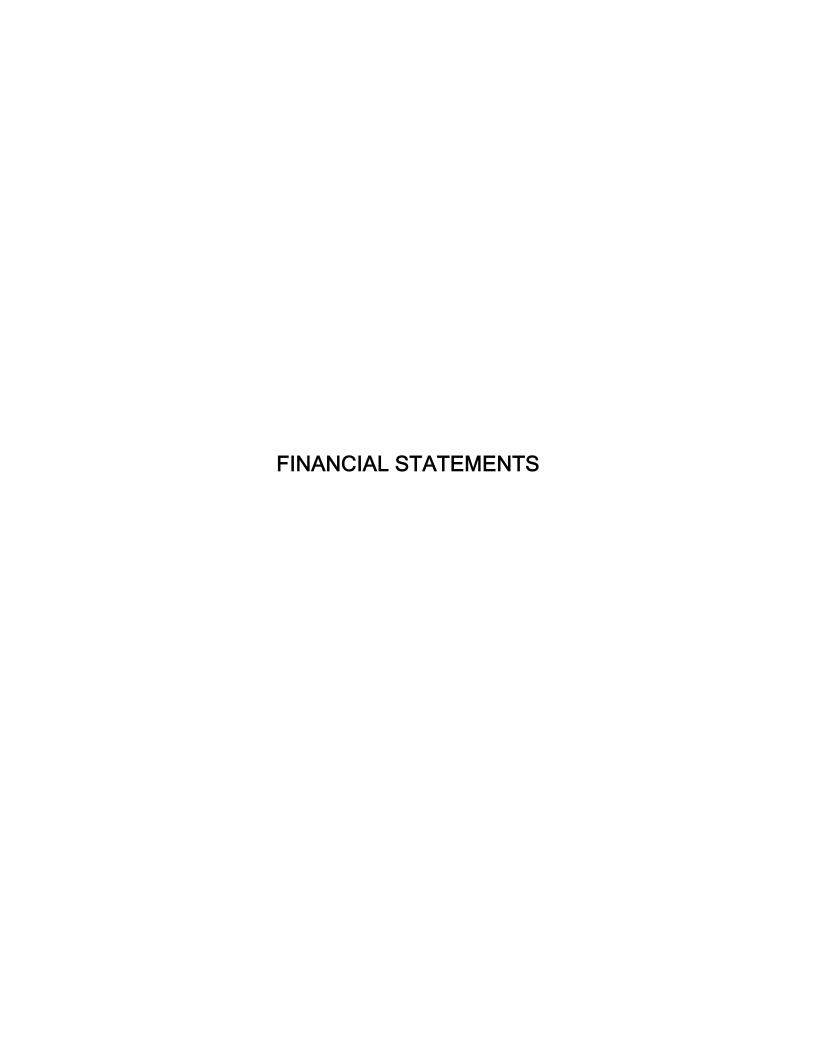
Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited IITKF's 2022 financial statements, and expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated December 20, 2023. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Harshwal & Company LLP Certified Public Accountants

Harshwal & Company llP

Oakland, California August 26, 2024



STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2023

(With summarized comparative totals as of December 31, 2022)

		2023	2022
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Donations receivable	\$ 	89,977 2,418,306 260,039	\$ 82,079 3,643,041 -
Total assets	_	2,768,322	3,725,120
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
NET ASSETS			
Without donor restrictions With donor restrictions		1,199,393 1,568,929	579,055 3,146,065
Total net assets	_	2,768,322	3,725,120
Total liabilities and net assets	\$_	2,768,322	\$ <u>3,725,120</u>

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 (With summarized comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2022)

			2023	2022
	Without Donor			
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	Total
REVENUES, GAINS AND OTHER				
SUPPORT				
Donations and contributions Miscellaneous income	\$ 915,381 -	\$ 7,633,845 -	\$ 8,549,226	\$ 8,035,865 635
Investment income, net	113,241	-	113,241	23,778
Net assets released from restrictions	9,349,551	<u>(9,349,551</u>)	_	
Total revenues, gains and other				
support	10,378,173	<u>(1,715,706</u>)	8,662,467	8,060,278
EXPENSES AND LOSSES				
Program services	9,607,109	-	9,607,109	6,705,965
Supporting services	89,762		89,762	73,890
Total expenses and losses	9,696,871		9,696,871	6,779,855
Change in net assets	681,302	(1,715,706)	(1,034,404)	1,280,423
Net assets, beginning of year	579,055	3,146,065	3,725,120	2,444,697
Reclassification	(138,570)	138,570	-	-
Restatement	77,606		77,606	
Net assets, beginning of year, restated	518,091	3,284,635	3,802,726	2,444,697
Net assets, end of year	\$ <u>1,199,393</u>	\$ <u>1,568,929</u>	\$ 2,768,322	\$ 3,725,120

STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

(With summarized comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2022)

	Supporting Services				2023		2022
		Program Services	General Administration		Total		Total
Grant to IIT Kanpur, India Accounting and auditing	\$	9,607,109	\$ -	\$	9,607,109	\$	6,705,965
expenses		-	13,760		13,760		750
Operating expenses		-	53,517		53,517		72,315
Bank charges		-	6,339		6,339		150
Other expenses		-	2,275		2,275		-
Legal expenses	_		13,871	_	13,871	_	<u>675</u>
Total expenses 2023	\$_	9,607,109	\$ 89,762	\$_	9,696,871		
Total expenses 2022	\$_	6,705,965	\$ <u>73,890</u>			\$_	6,779,855

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 (With summarized comparative totals for the year ended December 31, 2022)

	2023	2022		
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Changes in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided/(used) by operating activities:	\$ (1,034,404)	\$ 1,280,423		
Unrealized gains/losses	2,548	-		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Accounts payable	-	(973)		
Donations receivable	(260,039)	-		
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>(1,291,895</u>)	1,279,450		
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Sale/(Purchase) of investments	1,222,187	(1,258,889)		
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	1,222,187	(1,258,889)		
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(69,708)	20,561		
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year	82,079	61,518		
Restatement	77,606			
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year	\$ <u>89,977</u>	\$ 82,079		

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF OPERATIONS

IIT Kanpur Foundation (the "IITKF") is a nonprofit organization that was established "to mobilize alumni, enhance IIT Kanpur branding, provide alumni services, and raise funds for the betterment of Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur, India". The exact definition of the purpose can be refined by the IIT Kanpur Foundation Board by a Board Resolution so long as the purpose is only in the context of the betterment of IIT Kanpur or alumni located worldwide. IITKF is a 501(c)(3) company with its head office located at 3790 El Camino Real, #1038, Palo Alto, CA 94306, USA. IITKF received its status as a taxexempt organization from the IRS in January 2001.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on an accrual basis in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles and accordingly reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

B. Basis of Presentation

The financial statements of IITKF have been presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("US GAAP"). The financial statements are presented in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958 dated August 2016, and the provisions of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) "Audit and Accounting Guide for Not-for-Profit Organizations" (the "Guide").

Under the provisions of the Guide, net assets and revenues and gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, the net assets of IITKF and changes therein are classified as follows:

<u>Net assets without donor restrictions:</u> - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of IITKF. IITKF's board may designate assets without restrictions for specific operational purposes from time to time.

Net assets with donor restrictions: - Net assets are subject to stipulations imposed by donors and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the Non-Profit Organization or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity. IITKF had net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2023, and 2022 of \$1,568,929 and \$3,146,065, respectively.

C. Cash and Cash Equivalents

IITKF considers all highly liquid investments available for current use with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

D. Donations Receivable

Donations receivable consist principally of amounts due from alumni, corporations, and foundations for program services, grants, and project funds of IITKF. For the fiscal years 2023 and 2022, donations receivable have a balance of \$260,039 and \$0, respectively, included as part of receivables in the statement of financial position.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONT'D

E. Investments

Net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of investments, which consists of the realized gains or losses and the unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on those investments, is presented in the statement of activities in accordance with donor restrictions as investment return. Investment return is presented net of investment fees. The average cost method is primarily used to determine the basis for computing realized gains or losses.

F. Property and Equipment

Acquisition of property and equipment in excess of \$2,000 are capitalized. Property and equipment are carried at cost or, if donated, at approximate fair value at the date of donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method with estimated useful lives ranging from five to seven years. IITKF does not possess any property or equipment for the year ending December 31, 2023.

G. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

IITKF believes that the carrying value of its financial instruments approximates their fair values in accordance with FASB Accounting Standards Codification 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures (ASC 820). ASC 820 applies to all financial assets and liabilities that are being measured and reported on a fair value basis and requires such assets and liabilities to be classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories to enable readers of the financial statements to assess the inputs used to develop those measurements:

- Level 1: Quoted market prices unadjusted in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Observable market-based inputs or unobservable inputs that are corroborated by market data.
- <u>Level 3:</u> Unobservable inputs that are not corroborated by market data.

The financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. In determining fair value, IITKF uses valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible, as well as consider nonperformance risk in its assessment of fair value.

The methods described above may produce a fair value that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while IITKF believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different estimate of fair value at the reporting date.

H. Contributions

Unconditional contributions are recognized when received and recorded as net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor-imposed restrictions. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Gifts of cash and other assets are reported with donor-restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reported as net assets without donor restriction support. Donations of property and equipment are recorded as support at their estimated fair value at the date of donation.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONT'D

H. Contributions - Cont'd

Contributions restricted for the acquisition of land, buildings, and equipment are reported as net assets without donor restriction upon acquisition of the assets, and the assets are placed in service.

Revenue Recognition

Per ASC 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, revenue is recognized when obligations under the terms of a contract with the customer are satisfied; generally, this occurs with the transfer of control of goods at a point in time based on shipping terms and transfer of title. Revenue is measured as the amount of consideration expected to be received in exchange for transferring goods. Sales, value add, and other taxes collected concurrently with revenue-producing activities are excluded from revenue.

I. Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities and functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Management and general expenses included those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of IITKF.

J. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reporting of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses, and related disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

K. Income Tax

IITKF has obtained tax-exempt status from the Internal Revenue Service under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and from the Franchise Tax Board under Section 23701(d) of the California Revenue and Tax Code. Accordingly, no provision for federal income tax or California Franchise Tax has been made. IITKF has been classified as a publicly supported charitable organization, which is not a private foundation under IRS Code Section 509(a).

GAAP provides accounting and disclosure guidance about positions taken by an organization in its tax returns that might be uncertain. Management has considered its tax positions and believes that all of the positions taken by IITKF in its federal and state exempt organization tax returns are consistent with GAAP guidance and are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination. IITKF's returns are subject to examination by federal and state taxing authorities, generally for three years and four years, respectively, after they are filed.

L. Comparative Financial Information

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the IITKF's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, from which the summarized information was derived. Certain amounts in the prior year financial statements have been reclassified for comparison purposes to conform to the current year presentation.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

As of December 31, 2023, and 2022, IITKF's cash and cash equivalent consist of the following:

	 2023		2022
Bank deposits (less outstanding checks and other items)	\$ 89,977	\$_	82,079
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 89,977	\$_	82,079

Credit Risk: Cash balances held in bank are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). IITKF maintains its cash in bank deposit accounts that, at times, may exceed insured limit. IITKF has not experienced any losses in such account.

			2022	
Total amounts of deposits Less: FDIC coverage	\$	89,977 (6,094)	\$_	82,079 (82,079)
Total uninsured balance	\$	83,883	\$_	

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS

As of December 31, 2023, and 2022, IITKF's investments consist of the following:

		2023		2022
Cash, BDP, MMFs	\$	4,337	\$	192,045
Savings and time deposits		2,413,969		1,648,448
Certificates of deposit	_	<u> </u>	_	1,802,548
Total investments	\$ <u></u>	2,418,306	\$_	3,643,041

The investment income reported in the statement of activities are as follows:

		2023		2022
Interest and dividend income	\$	132,638	\$	12,409
Realized gains/(losses)		(16,849)		11,369
Unrealized gains/(losses)		(2,548)	_	_
Total investment income, net	\$ <u></u>	113,241	\$_	23,778

FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The ASC topic on Fair Market Value Measurements and Disclosures establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair market value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements).

NOTE 4 - INVESTMENTS - CONT'D

Information related to IITKF's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2023, and 2022, are as follows:

		Fair Va	ent Using		
<u>2023:</u>	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	
Cash, BDP, MMFs Savings and time deposits	\$ 4,337 2,413,969 2,418,306	\$ 4,337 2,413,969 2,418,306	\$ - -	\$ - -	
Investments measured under the NAV practical expedient*					
Total investments	\$ <u>2,418,306</u>	\$ <u>2,418,306</u>	\$	\$	
		Fair Va	lue Measureme	ent Using	
<u>2022:</u>	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	
Cash, BDP, MMFs Savings and time deposits Certificates of deposit	\$ 192,045 1,648,448 1,802,548	\$ 192,045 1,648,448 1,802,548	\$ - - -	\$ - - -	
Investments measured under the NAV practical expedient*	3,643,041	3,643,041			
Total investments	\$ <u>3,643,041</u>	\$ <u>3,643,041</u>	\$ <u> </u>	\$ <u> </u>	

^{*} In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amount presented in this table is intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the Statement of Financial Position.

Fair values for investments are determined by reference to quoted market prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions.

NOTE 5 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

As of December 31, 2023, IITKF's net assets with donor-restrictions consisted of the following:

	J:	anuary 1, 2023	Re	eclassification		Additions		Releases		December 31, 2023
Perpetual	\$	279,078	\$	-	\$	597,622	\$	(647,603)	\$	229,097
Purpose-restricted		35,356		-		83,196		(75,020)		43,532
Time-restricted		2,831,631	_	138,570	_	6,953,027	_(8,626,928)	_	1,296,300
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$_:	3,146,06 <u>5</u>	\$_	138,570	\$_	7,633,84 <u>5</u>	\$ <u>(</u>	<u>9,349,551</u>)	\$_	1,568,929

NOTE 5 - NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS - CONT'D

As of December 31, 2022, IITKF's net assets with donor-restrictions consisted of the following:

	January 1, 2022					Releases	D(ecember 31, 2022
Scholarship Donations COVID-19 relief Memorial fund	\$	109,055 683,927 55,969 1,314,682	\$	65,300 7,588,930 - 34,167	\$	(6,705,965) - -	\$	174,355 1,566,892 55,969 1,348,849
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$_	2,163,633	\$_	7,688,397	\$_	(6,705,965)	\$	3,146,065

NOTE 6 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

The following represents IITKF's financial assets as of December 31, 2023, and 2022:

	2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 89,977	\$ 82,079
Investments	2,418,306	3,643,041
Donations receivable	260,039	
Total assets	2,768,322	3,725,120
Less: Net assets with donor restrictions	(1,568,929)	(3,146,065)
Total financial assets	\$ <u>1,199,393</u>	\$ <u>579,055</u>

IITKF's goal is to generally maintain financial assets, which consist of cash and short-term investments, on hand to meet 90 days of normal operating expenses, which are, on average \$22,133.

IITKF has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due. In addition, as part of its liquidity management, IITKF invests cash in excess of daily requirements in various short-term investments, including certificates of deposit, money market accounts, and short-term treasury instruments.

NOTE 7 - RESTATEMENT

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, IITKF determined that changes to the beginning net assets were necessary due to the PayPal account in the prior year. As a result of this change, prior year net assets have been restated to reflect the effects of these adjustments. The adjustment that resulted in a prior period adjustment to its financial statements is as follows:

Net asset balance as previously reported as of December 31, 2022 \$ 3,725,120

Prior period adjustments due to:

Cash and cash equivalents 77,606

Net assets balance as restated, January 1, 2023

\$\frac{3,802,726}{2}\$

NOTE 8 - RECLASSIFICATION

During the current fiscal year, net assets with donor restrictions were reclassified from scholarship, donation, memorial, and COVID-19 categories to perpetual, purpose-restricted, and time-restricted categories. Additionally, at the beginning of the year, \$138,570 was reclassified from unrestricted funds to restricted funds.

NOTE 9 - EVALUATION OF SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The IITKF has evaluated subsequent events through August 26, 2024, the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and has determined that no adjustments are necessary to the amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements nor have any subsequent events occurred, the nature of which would require disclosure.